



APA 7th Edition: Reference Examples, Cheat Sheet w/ Citations

Books

Authored book with a DOI

Hollins, S. (2009). *Religions, culture and healthcare* (2nd ed.). CRC Press.

<https://doi.org/10.1201/9781315377841>

Citation: (Hollins, 2009) or Hollins (2009)

Authored book without a DOI

Floyd, K., & Cardon, P. (2020). *Business and professional communication* (1st ed.). McGraw Hill.

Citation: (Floyd & Cardon, 2020) or Floyd and Cardon (2020)

Authored book with editor

Johnson, E. P. (2002). *E. Pauline Johnson, Tekahionwake: Collected poems and selected prose* (V. J. Strong-Boag & C. Gerson, Eds.). University of Toronto Press.

Citation: (Johnson, 2002) or Johnson (2002)

Edited book without DOI

Dixon, R., & Williams, G. (Eds.). (2015). *The high court, the constitution and Australian politics*. Cambridge

University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107445253>

Citation: (Dixon & Williams, 2015) or Dixon and Williams (2015)

Book in another language

Piaget, J., & Inhelder, B. (1996). *La psychologie de l'enfant* [The psychology of the child]. Quadrige.

(*When the book is in a different language than the language you are using to write your paper, add the translation of the title in brackets)

Citation: (Piaget & Inhelder, 1996) or Piaget and Inhelder (1996)

Religious work



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King James Bible. (2017). King James Bible Online. <https://www.kingjamesbibleonline.org/>

Citation: (*King James Bible*, 2017) or *King James Bible* (2017)

Chapter in book with DOI

Stankiewicz, D. (2018). Culture, “culture,” Culture. In *Europe un-imagined* (pp. 167-188). University of Toronto Press. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9781315377841>

Citation: (Stankiewicz, 2018) or Stankiewicz (2018)

Periodicals

Journal article with a DOI

Mathauer, M., & Hofmann, E. (2019). Technology adoption by logistics service providers. *International Journal of Physical Distribution & Logistics Management*, 49(4), 416-434. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/IJPDLM-02-2019-0064>

Citation: (Mathauer & Hofmann, 2019) or Mathauer and Hofmann (2019)

Journal article without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL

Flores, J. E. (2017). When parents become students: An examination of experiences, needs, and opportunities which contribute to student parent engagement in community college. *Westcliff International Journal of Applied Research*, 31(1), 17-39. <https://wjar.westcliff.gscadmin.com/article/an-examination-of-experiences-needs-and-opportunities-which-contribute-to-student-parent-engagement-in-community-college/>

Citation: (Flores, 2017) or Flores (2017)

Journal article with a DOI, 21 or more authors

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Kalnay, E., Kanamitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W., Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Woollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W., Higgings, W., Janowiak, J., Mo, K. C., Ropelewski, C., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., . . . Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 77(3), 437-471.

<http://doi.org/fg6rf9>

Citation: (Kalnay et al., 1996) or Kalnay et al. (1996)

Magazine article

Coley, J. (2020, June 12). “I take responsibility” and the limits of celebrity activism. *The New Yorker*.

https://www.newyorker.com/culture/cultural-comment/i-take-responsibility-and-the-limits-of-celebrity-activism#intcid=recommendations_the-new-yorker-homepage_2b23ea2f-1f8c-43f7-b9bf-1076aae5b4c4_popular4-1

Citation: (Coley, 2020) or Coley (2020)

Newspaper article

Sellers, F. S., & Guarino, B. (2020, June 13). Contact tracing is ‘best’ tool we have until there’s a vaccine, health experts say. *The Washington Post*.

https://www.washingtonpost.com/national/contact-tracing-is-best-tool-we-have-until-theres-a-vaccine-say-health-experts/2020/06/13/94f42ffa-a73b-11ea-bb20-ebf0921f3bbd_story.html?itid=sf_coronavirus

Citation: (Sellers & Guarino, 2020) or Sellers and Guarino (2020)

Dissertations/Theses

Unpublished dissertation



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Unpublished dissertation

Smith, L. (2017). *Innovative pedagogy in higher education: Influence on efficiency of learning* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Iowa.

Citation: (Smith, 2017) or Smith (2017)

Published dissertation from database

Harsch, D. M. (2008). *The role of self-efficacy, locus of control, and self-handicapping in dissertation completion* (Publication No. 3338455) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Akron]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

Citation: (Harsch, 2008) or Harsch (2008)

Thesis published online (not a database)

Hutcheson, V. H. (2012). *Dealing with dual differences: Social coping strategies of gifted and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer adolescents* [Master's thesis, The College of William & Mary]. William & Mary Digital Archive.

<https://digitalarchive.wm.edu/bitstream/handle/10288/165694/HutchensonVirginia2012.pdf>

Citation: (Hutcheson, 2012) or Hutcheson (2012)

Conferences

Conference session (attended in person)

Lister, A., Brown, E., & Polcyn, K. (2017, July 12-15). *Everybody's got a rhythm* [Conference session]. Special Education National Conference, Los Angeles, CA, United States.



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Citation: (Lister et al., 2017) or Lister et al. (2017)

Paper presentation (attended in person)

Hirashiki, S., Sigano, J., Hendricks, E., & Edwards, A. (2017, April 28-May 1). *Teaching English through song* [Paper presentation]. English Teachers' Association 62nd Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, United States.

Citation: (Hirashiki et al., 2017) or Hirashiki et al. (2017)

Poster presentation

McDonald, E., Manassis, R., & Blanksby, T. (2019, July 7-10). *Peer mentoring in nursing – improving retention, enhancing education* [Poster presentation]. STARS 2019 Conference, Melbourne, Australia. <https://unistars.org/papers/STARS2019/P30-POSTER.pdf>

Citation: (McDonald et al., 2019) or McDonald et al. (2018)

Reports

Report by a government agency or other organization

National Cancer Institute. (2020). *Cancer trends progress report*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://progressreport.cancer.gov>

Citation: (National Cancer Institute, 2020) or National Cancer Institute (2020)

Report by a government agency (author is the same as the publisher)

Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). *Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations*. <https://www.pc.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/report/trans-tasman.pdf>



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Citation: (Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission, 2012) or Australian Government Productivity Commission and New Zealand Productivity Commission (2012)

Report by individual authors at a government agency/other organization

Polyakova, A., & Fried, D. (2019). *Democratic defense against disinformation 2.0*. Atlantic Council.

<https://apo.org.au/node/242041>

Citation: (Polyakova & Fried, 2019) or Polyakova and Fried (2019)

Annual report

Amazon. (2019). *2019 Amazon annual report*.

https://s2.q4cdn.com/299287126/files/doc_financials/2020/ar/2019-Annual-Report.pdf

Citation: (Amazon, 2019) or Amazon (2019)

Web Sources

Webpage on a news website (e.g. BBC News, Bloomberg, CNN, HuffPost, MSNBC, Reuters, Salon, Vox).

Bobic, I. (2020, June 15). *Partisan fault lines emerge in congress over police reform*. HuffPost.

https://www.huffpost.com/entry/police-reform-george-floyd-congress_n_5ee38270c5b610a4ed7096a9

Citation: (Bobic, 2020) or Bobic (2020)

Webpage on a website with a group author

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2020, April 24). *How to protect yourself and others*.

<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/prevent-getting-sick/prevention.html>



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Citation: (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2020) or Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2020)

Webpage on a website with an individual author

Balzer, D. (2020, June 12). *Why it's critical for children to get their routine health care*. Mayo Clinic.

<https://newsnetwork.mayoclinic.org/discussion/why-its-critical-for-children-to-get-their-routine-health-care/>

Citation: (Balzer, 2020) or Balzer (2020)

Webpage on a website with no date

Boddy, J., Neumann, T., Jennings, S., Morrow, V., Alderson, P., Rees, R., & Gibson, W. (n.d.). *Ethics principles*. The Research Ethics Guidebook: A Resource for Social Scientists.

<http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/EthicsPrinciples>

Citation: (Boddy et al., n.d.) or Boddy et al. (n.d.)

Webpage on a website with a retrieval date

U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *China population clock*. U.S. Department of Commerce. Retrieved June 15, 2020, from <https://www.census.gov/popclock/world/ch>

Citation: (U.S. Census Bureau, n.d.) or U.S. Census Bureau (n.d.)

PowerPoint Slides

PowerPoint Slides

Hirashiki, J. (2020, May 26). [Lecture notes on technology in education]. Global Academic Portal, Westcliff University. <https://gap.westcliff.edu/course/view.php?id=2483>

Citation: (Hirashiki, 2020) or Hirashiki (2020)



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PowerPoint Slides

Doctoral Net Limited. (2016). *Doctoral dissertation and thesis help: Writing dos and don'ts* [PowerPoint slides]. SlideShare. <https://www.slideshare.net/doctoralnet/doctoral-dissertation-and-thesis-writing-dos-and-donts>

Citation: (Doctoral Net Limited, 2016) or Doctoral Net Limited (2016)

PowerPoint Slides on GAP

Bixby, C. (2019). *Methods of teaching ESL/EFL* [PowerPoint slides]. Westcliff GAP. <https://gap.westcliff.edu/course/view.php?id=2183>

Citation: (Bixby, 2019) or Bixby (2019)

Videos

Film or video

Cameron, J. (Director). (1997). *Titanic* [Film]. Paramount Pictures.

Citation: (Cameron, 1997) or Cameron (1997)

TED Talk

From TED's website:

Martin, S. (2020, May). *How drawing can set you free* [Video]. TED Conferences.

https://www.ted.com/talks/shantell_martin_how_drawing_can_set_you_free

Citation: (Martin, 2020) or Martin (2020)

From YouTube:

TED. (2020, June 12). *How the US can address the tragedy of veteran suicide* [Video]. YouTube.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PLZV9Aj0e1Q>



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Citation: (TED, 2020) or TED (2020)

Webinar, recorded

McFarland, M., White, R., Wingate, A., Davis, A., Eugene, D. W., Stevens, J., & Thomas, J. (2020).

How can we help our students breathe? [Webinar]. Education Elements.

<https://www.edelements.com/6/6/20-tabse-ee-webinar-6620-on-demand>

Citation: (McFarland et al., 2020) or McFarland et al. (2020)

YouTube video/another streaming video

Streaming video:

IAFOR. (2020, February 26). *Student-guided learning methodology: From teaching to learning* [Video].

Vimeo. <https://vimeo.com/389886677>

Citation: (IAFOR, 2020) or IAFOR (2020)

YouTube author with screenname:

Fogarty, M. [Grammar Girl]. (2016, September 30). *How to diagram a sentence (absolute basics)* [Video].

YouTube. <https://youtu.be/deiEY5Yq1qI>

Citation: (Forgarty, 2016) or Forgarty (2016)

YouTube group author:

CBS This Morning. (2014, January 27). *Leadership expert Simon Sinek on putting others first* [Video].

YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YNkOKV5xItI>

Citation: (CBS This Morning, 2014) or CBS This Morning (2014)